**Topic:** County HIA Process

**Resource Type:** Regulations

**State:** Florida

Jurisdiction Type: Municipal

**Municipality:** Hillsborough County

**Year** (adopted, written, etc.): 2018

**Community Type – applicable to:** Suburban

Title: Health Impact Assessment Process

**Document Last Updated in Database:** September 17, 2018

## **Abstract**

There is an extensive required Health Impact Assessment process in Hillsborough County, Florida for any public projects that are proposed to the planning board. They have a six step HIA program, similar to an Environmental Impact Statement, which consists of a screening, scoping, assessment, recommendations, reporting, and monitoring phase. For all public projects being developed in the county, an HIA must first be completed before construction begins in order to mitigate the public health effects the development might have on the community. By conducting an HIA, the local government prioritizes public health in their community and can see tangible results in the health of their citizenry.

## Resource

http://hillsborough.floridahealth.gov/programs-and-services/community-health-planning-statistics/health-equity/health-impact-assessment/index.html

(/index.html)

Patient Portal (http://www.floridahealth.gov/programs-and-services/county-health-departments/florida-health-connect/index.html) | Contact Us (/contact-us/index.html)

#### It's a New Day in Public Health.

The Florida Department of Health works to protect, promote & improve the health of all pe ইনিপ্তর্মেনাসনিক প্রদীপ্তর্মান কর্মন কর্মান কর্মান

Community Health Planning and Statistics (/programs-andservices/community-healthplanning-statistics/index.html)

Community Health
Assessment and Improvement
Planning (/programs-andservices/community-healthplanningstatistics/improvementplanning/index.html)

Community Health Status Reports (/programs-andservices/community-healthplanning-statistics/statusreports/index.html)

Data Resources (/programs-andservices/community-healthplanning-statistics/dataresources/index.html)

Office of Health Equity (/programs-andservices/community-healthplanning-statistics/healthequity/index.html)

Child Abuse and Death Review Committee (/programs-andservices/community-healthplanning-statistics/healthequity/child-abuse-deathreview/index.html)

Health Literacy (/programs-andservices/community-healthplanning-statistics/healthequity/healthliteracy/index.html)

Healthy Start (/programs-andservices/community-healthplanning-statistics/healthequity/healthy-start/index.html)

Health Impact Assessment (/programs-andservices/community-healthplanning-statistics/healthequity/health-impactassessment/index.html)

Health in All Policies (/programsand-services/community-healthplanning-statistics/healthequity/health-in-allpolicies/index.html)

Previous Health Equity Initiatives (/programs-andservices/community-healthplanning-statistics/healthequity/previousinitiatives/index.html)

Community Wellness Newsletter (/programs-andservices/community-healthplanning-statistics/communitywellness-newsletter/index.html) Home (.../.../../index.html) » Programs and Services (.../../index.html) » Community Health Planning and Statistics (.../../index.html) » Office of Health Equity (.../index.html) » Health Impact Assessment

## Health Impact Assessment

### What is a Health Impact Assessment?

Health Impact Assessment (HIA) is a practice that aims to protect and promote health and to reduce inequities in health during a decision-making process (Bhatia, et al., 2014). It is a step by step process that explores the possible positive and negative health effects of a proposed plan, project, program, or policy.

#### Why Conduct an HIA?

This process evaluates both the obvious and not so obvious effects of the proposed plan and makes recommendations for improvements. HIAs are guided by the principles of equity and the wider determinants of health

Screening
Is HIA needed?

What are the
changes in health?
What are the
outcomes of an
HIA?

Health Impact
Assessment
Process

Reporting
Sharing results and
recommendations
with decision
makers.

Recommendations:
What actions can
the change in the commendations
with decision
makers.

Recommendations:
What actions can
the change in the ch

The six steps of the Health Impact Assessment process
(Source: Mecklenburg County, North
(https://www.mecknc.gov/HealthDepartment/CommunityHealthServices/Pages/HealthImpact-Assessment-(HIA).aspx)(Carolina Health Department
(https://www.mecknc.gov/HealthDepartment/CommunityHealthServices/Pages/HealthImpact-Assessment-(HIA).aspx)).

## **Completed Health Impact Assessments**

# <u>EPA Brownfields Redevelopment Area-Wide Plan HIA:</u> ( <u>documents/report-hia-epa.pdf)</u>

Evaluated the health impacts of constructing a community park, establishing a community garden and improving community walkability in the University Area. These community assets would provide safe places for children and other residents to play outdoors, increase residents' access to fresh food and services, thus improving the overall health of our community.

# <u>George Road Complete Streets HIA: ( documents/report-hia-george-road2.pdf)</u>

Evaluated the health effects of constructing a complete street connecting two trailways in the George Road area. This would improve the overall health of our community by increasing outdoor activities such as walking, biking and using trails. This HIA was conducted in collaboration with the Hillsborough Metropolitan Planning Organization

(http://www.planhillsborough.org/metropolitan-planningorganization-mpo/).

(http://www.planhillsborough.org/metropolitan-planningorganization-mpo/) Florida Department of Health -Hillsborough County

- (813) 307-8000 (tel:(813) 307-8000)
- ☐ Info.HillsWeb@FLHealth.gov (m ailto:Info.HillsWeb@FLHealth.-gov)
- ₽ Fax (813) 273-3721
- Mailing Address
  P.O. Box 5135
  Tampa, FL 33675-5135

# Parks and Recreation HIA: ( documents/report-hia-parks.pdf)

Evaluated the health effects of a policy that would permit local businesses to provide outdoor exercise classes in public parks at no cost to the community. This would potentially increase the use of local parks and provide physical activity opportunities for adults, thus improving the overall well-being of the community.

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#### Connect with DOH

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FEATURED PROGRAMS

### Florida Health Across the State

**HealthiestWeight** 

Tobacco Free Florida

State Surgeon General (http://www.floridahealth.gov/about/ssg/index.html)

(http://www.healthiestweightfloridatesht/gr/ship (http://www.healthiestweightfloridatesht/gr/ship (http://www.floridahealth.gov/about/ssg/leadership/index.html) County Health Department Leadership (http://www.floridahealth.gov/about/ssg/chdleadership/index.html)

and-partner-resources/advisory-councils-

stakeholder-groups/index.html)

(http://www.tobaccofreeflorida.8parps, Councils & Committees (http://www.floridahealth.gov/provider-

Additional Resources in Hillsborough County

HillsboroughCounty.org (http://www.hillsboroughcounty.org/)

2-1-1 Tampa Bay (http://www.211tampabay.org/)

About Florida Health

(http://www.floridahealth.gov/about/index.html)

Careers (http://www.floridahealth.gov/about/careers/index.html)

Public Meeting Notices (http://www.floridahealth.gov/about/sunshine-info/public-meeting-notices/index.html)

Public Notices (http://www.floridahealth.gov/about/sunshine-info/public-notices/index.html)

info/public-notices/index.ntml)
Public Records Requests
(http://www.floridahealth.gov/about/sunshineinfo/public-records-requests/index.html)
State Health Improvement Plan
(http://www.floridahealth.gov/about/state-andcommunity-health-assessment/shipprocess/index.html?
utm\_source=flhealth.gov/26utm\_medium=text\_linkredirect%26utm\_campaign=ship\_sha%26

Annual Regulatory Plans—Florida Department of Health (pdf) (http://www.floridahealth.gov/\_documents/annual-

regulatory-plan-fdoh.pdf)

Annual Regulatory Plans—Boards (pdf) (http://www.floridahealth.gov/\_documents/annual-regulatory-plan-boards.pdf)

Certificates and Registries (http://www.floridahealth.gov/certificates/index.html)

 $Birth\ Certificates \\ (http://www.floridahealth.gov/certificates/certificates/birth/index.html)$ 

Death Certificates (http://www.floridahealth.gov/certificates/certificates/death/index.html)

Divorce Certificates (http://www.floridahealth.gov/certificates/certificates/divorce/index.html)

Marriage Certificates (http://www.floridahealth.gov/certificates/certificates/marriage/index.html)

.(http://www.floridahealth.gov/index.html). HEALTH

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